## Code No: R20A6601 MALLA REDDY COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY (Autonomous Institution – UGC, Govt. of India) **III B.Tech I Semester Supplementary Examinations, June/July 2024 Machine Learning** CSE (AIML) **Roll No Time: 3 hours** Max. Marks: 70 Note: This question paper Consists of 5 Sections. Answer FIVE Questions, Choosing ONE Question from each SECTION and each Question carries 14 marks. \*\*\* SECTION-I Evaluate the different feature normalization methods, and discuss their 1 A [7M] impact on machine learning model performance. B Analyze the role of feature selection in machine learning. [7M] OR 2 Examine the different underfitting problems in machine learning. A [7M] Implement a variety of evaluation metrics for machine learning models. B [7M] **SECTION-II** Explain the K-Nearest Neighbors (KNN) classification algorithm. 3 A [7M] Implement the KNN classification algorithm. B [7M] OR Describe the difference between simple linear regression and multiple linear 4 A [7M] regressions. B Explain with example about support vector machine. [7M] **SECTION-III** Explain about Bayes Theorem with suitable example. 5 A [7M] B Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of different model validation [7M] techniques. OR 6 Explain the bias-variance tradeoff in machine learning. [7M] A B Examine the different types of activation functions used in neural networks, [7M] and explain their advantages and disadvantages. **SECTION-IV** 7 A Discuss the different ways to initialize the weights of a neural network. [7M] Illustrate the different ways to transfer learning in neural networks. B [**7**M] OR 8 Discuss the different hyper parameters that can be tuned in the back A [7M] propagation algorithm. Discuss the different factors that affect the bias and variance of a machine B [7M] learning model. **SECTION-V** 9 Explain about k-means clustering. A [7M] Define reinforcement learning? And explain about it. B [7M]

- OR 10 *A* Explicate the different components of an MDP, such as states and transition [7M] probabilities.
  - **B** Explain the different types of clustering algorithms, such as, Gaussian [7M] mixture models, and expectation-maximization.